

Blackholing at IXPs

On the Effectiveness of DDoS Mitigation in the Wild

ESNOG

Thomas King

CIO, DE-CIX

DE-CIX goes Madrid



Madrid

- Back to the roots: keep local traffic local
- Push peering opportunities
- Establish multiple IXPs at promising locations around the globe

- Operational end of May
- 1 GE port is free of charge
- 2 data center:
 - Interxion, Calle Albasanz 71, 28037 Madrid
 - Interoute, Lezama, 4, 28034, Madrid


DDoS Attacks Remain a Serious Threat

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DDoS Attacks Skyrocket in 2015

BY DAVID MURPHY MARCH 11, 2016 03:41PM EST  1 COMMENT

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DDoS attackers seem to prefer to launch assaults at the weekend, but it turns out they aren't actually making that much money from selling their services.

 By Liam Tung | March 4, 2016 -- 11:45 GMT (11:45 GMT) | Topic: Security



'Botnet' services run by cybercriminals let anyone with a gripe point a network of infected computers at a target.



Image: Timur Arbaev/iStock

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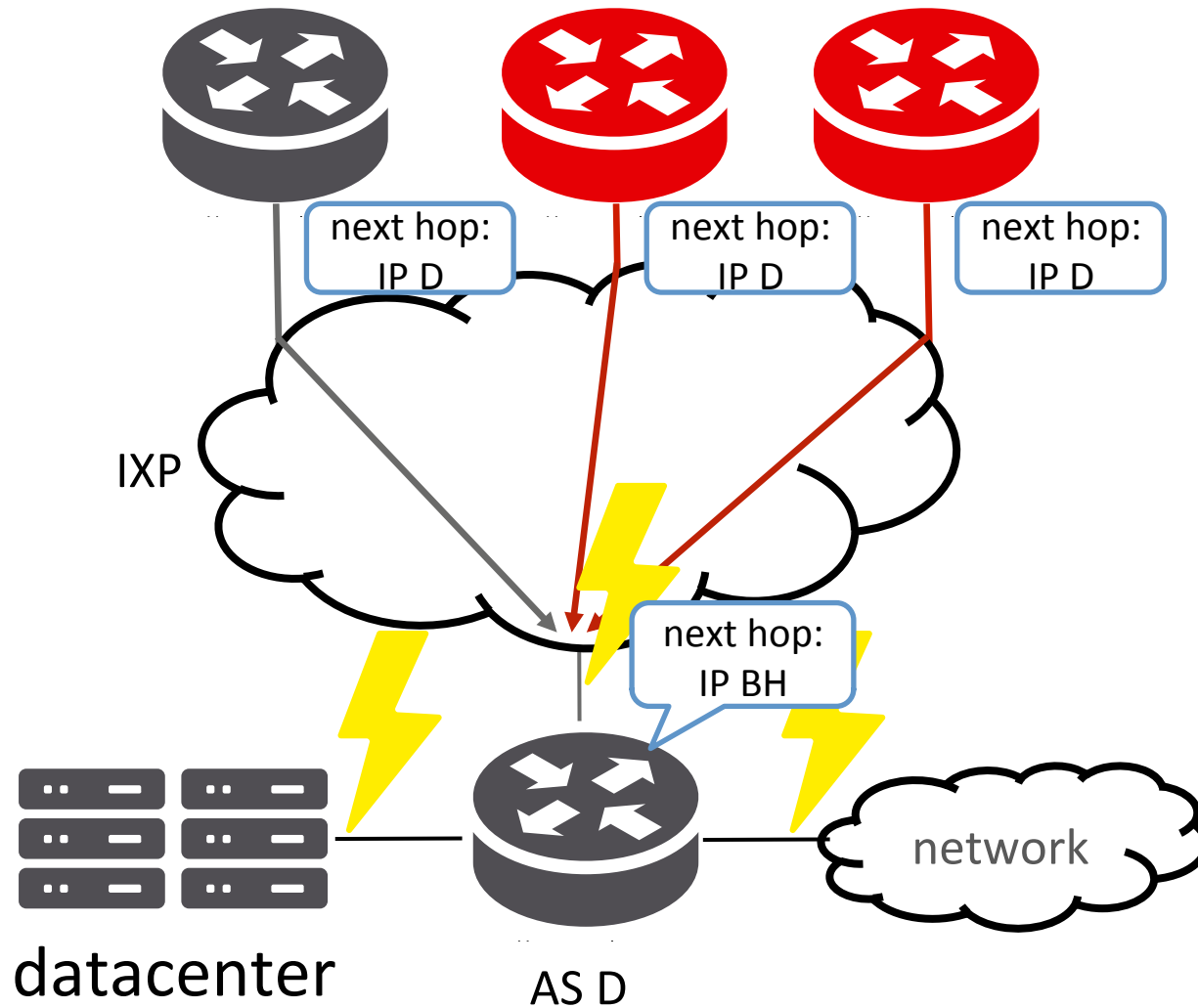


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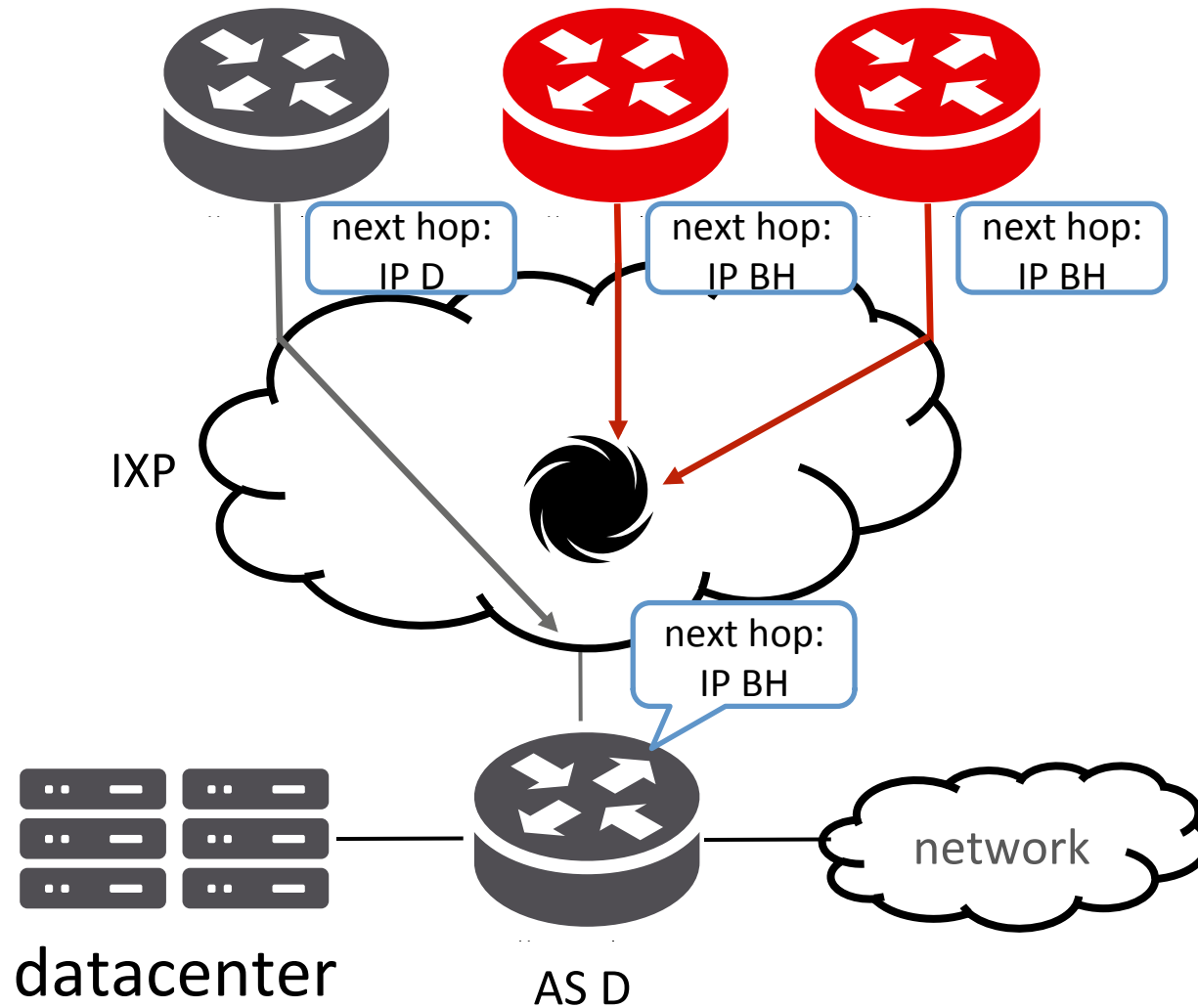
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Recap - Blackholing



Recap - Blackholing

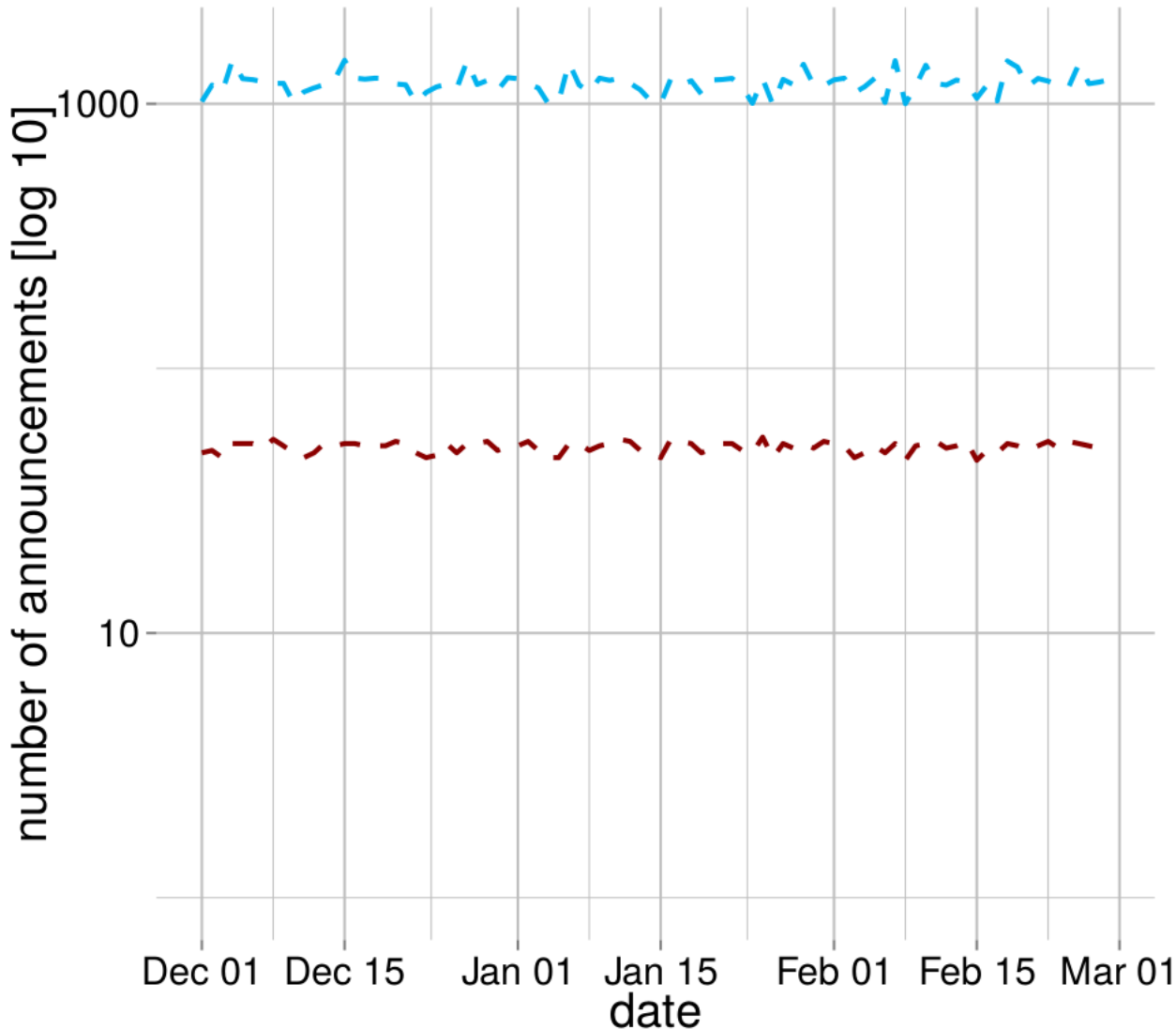


Is it frequently used and how is it used?

What is the impact on traffic?

How can we improve blackholing?

Blackholing Usage Analysis – Active Announcements



» About 23,000 announcements

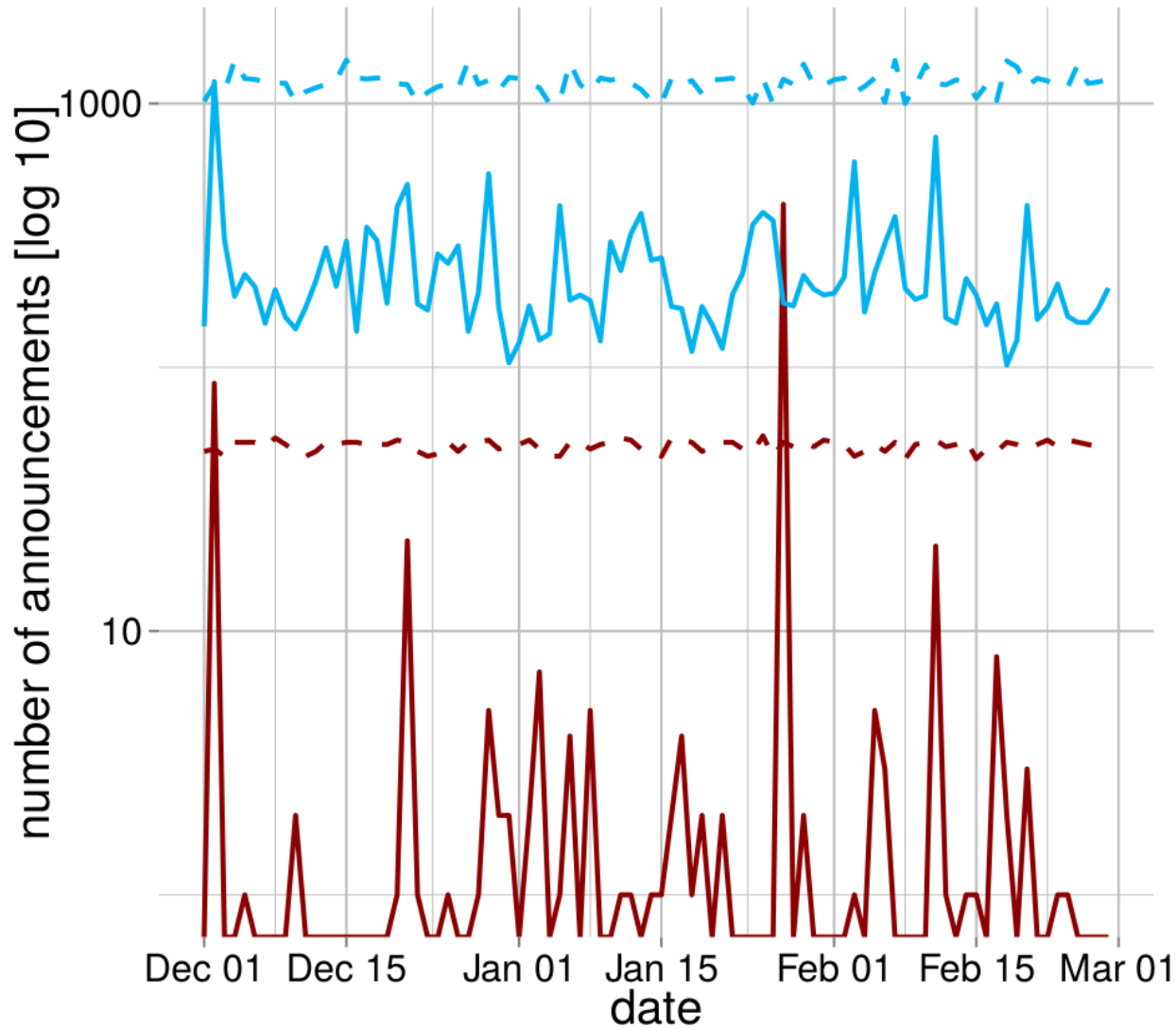
» Stable number of active / 32 blackholes (~1200)

» Also stable number of less specifics /31 - /18 (~50)

» **What about new announcements?**

— active /32 — active /31-18

Blackholing Usage Analysis – New Announcements

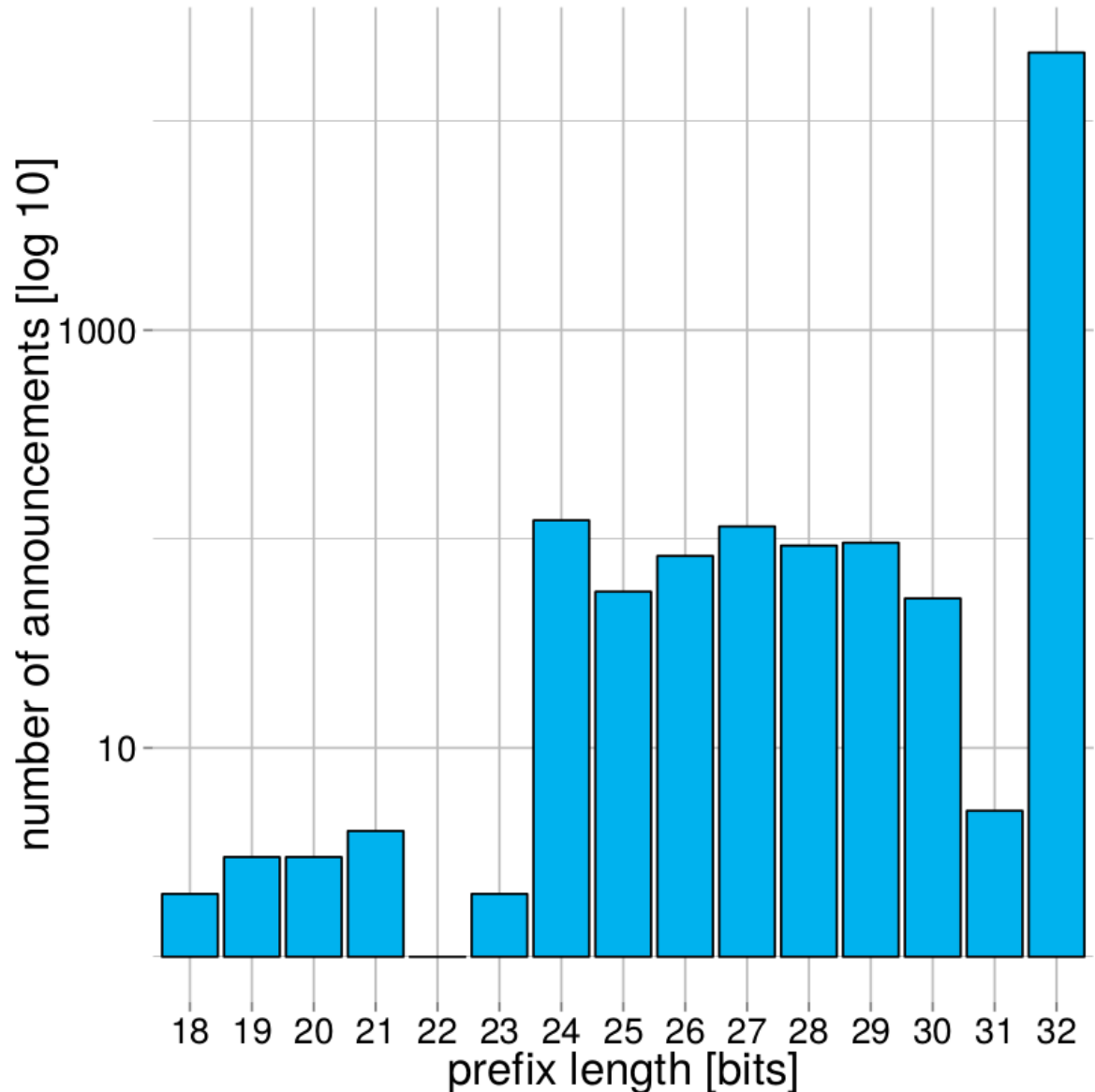


- » High variance in new announcements
- » Spikey less specifics (/31 - /18)
- » Blackholing is indeed widely used!
- » **But which prefix sizes?**

— active /32 — active /31-18 — new /32 — new /31-18

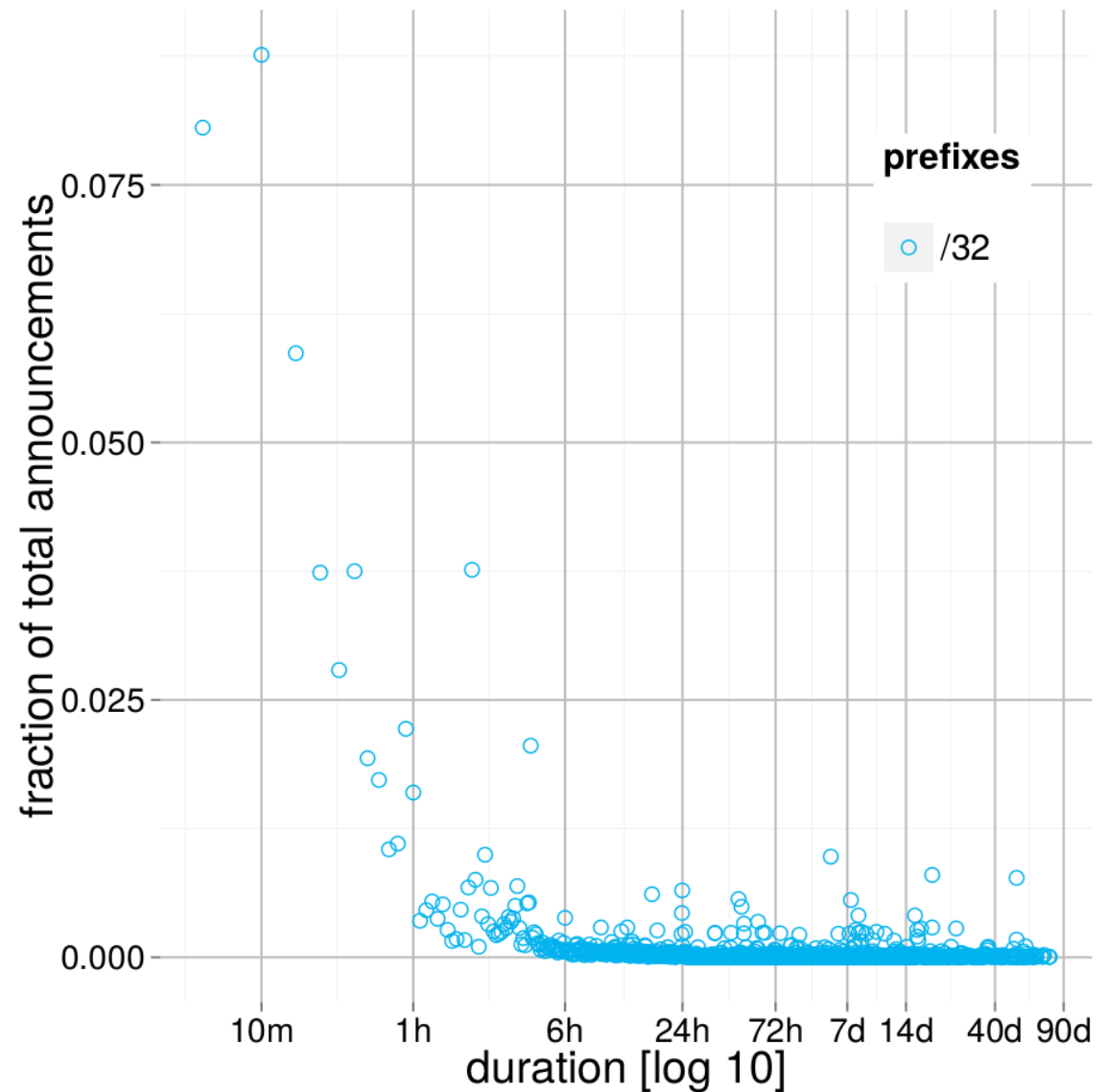
Blackholing Usage Analysis – Prefix Length

- » Mainly /32 announcements (97%)
- » /24 - /31 account for 2.5%
- » 9 announcements for < /24
- » More specific acceptance needed
- » Announced for how long?



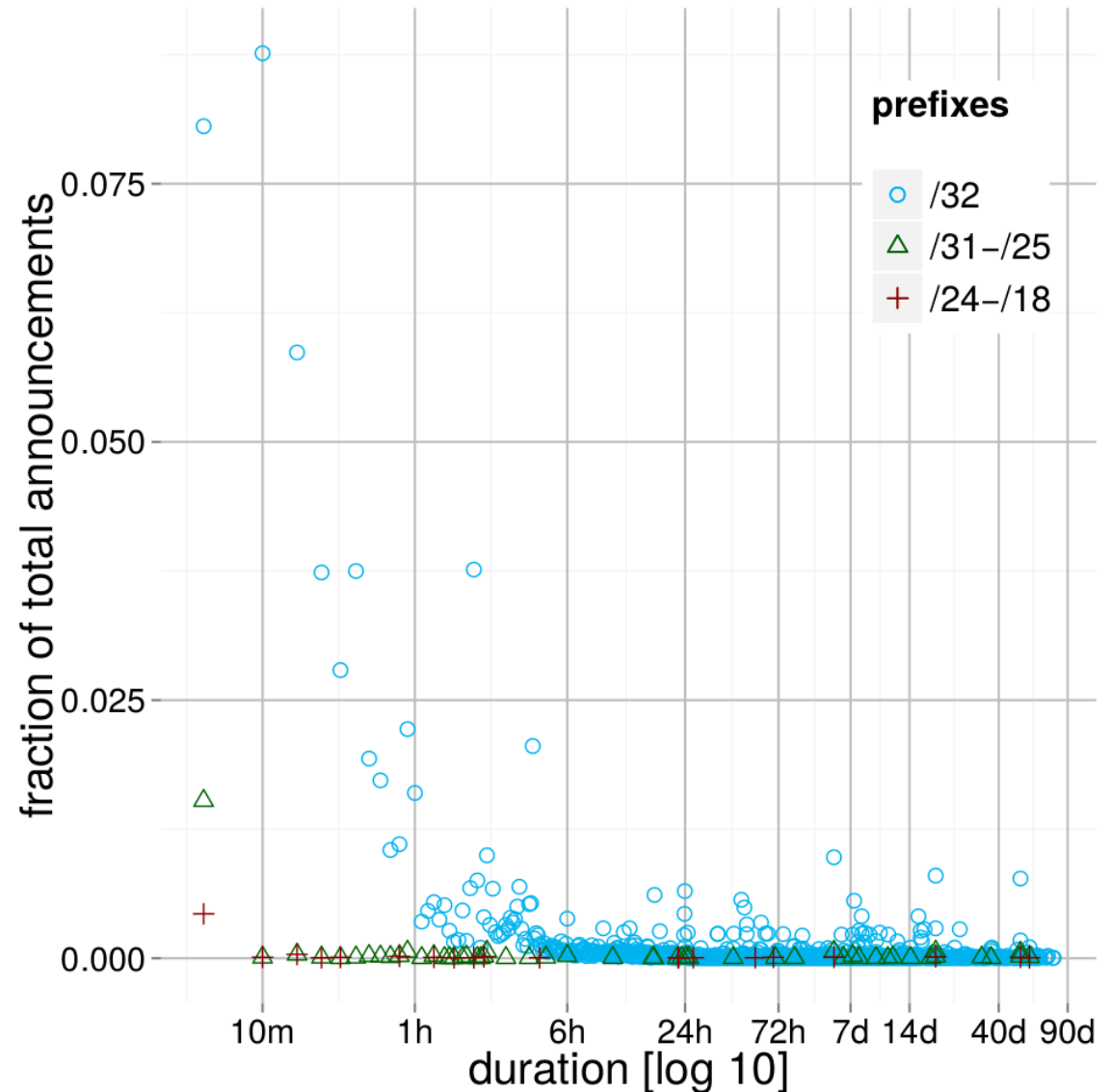
Blackholing Usage Analysis – Active Duration

- » Active duration per prefix (/32)
- » Majority is short-lived (~50% \leq 3 hours)
- » Longest observed announcement 76.31 days



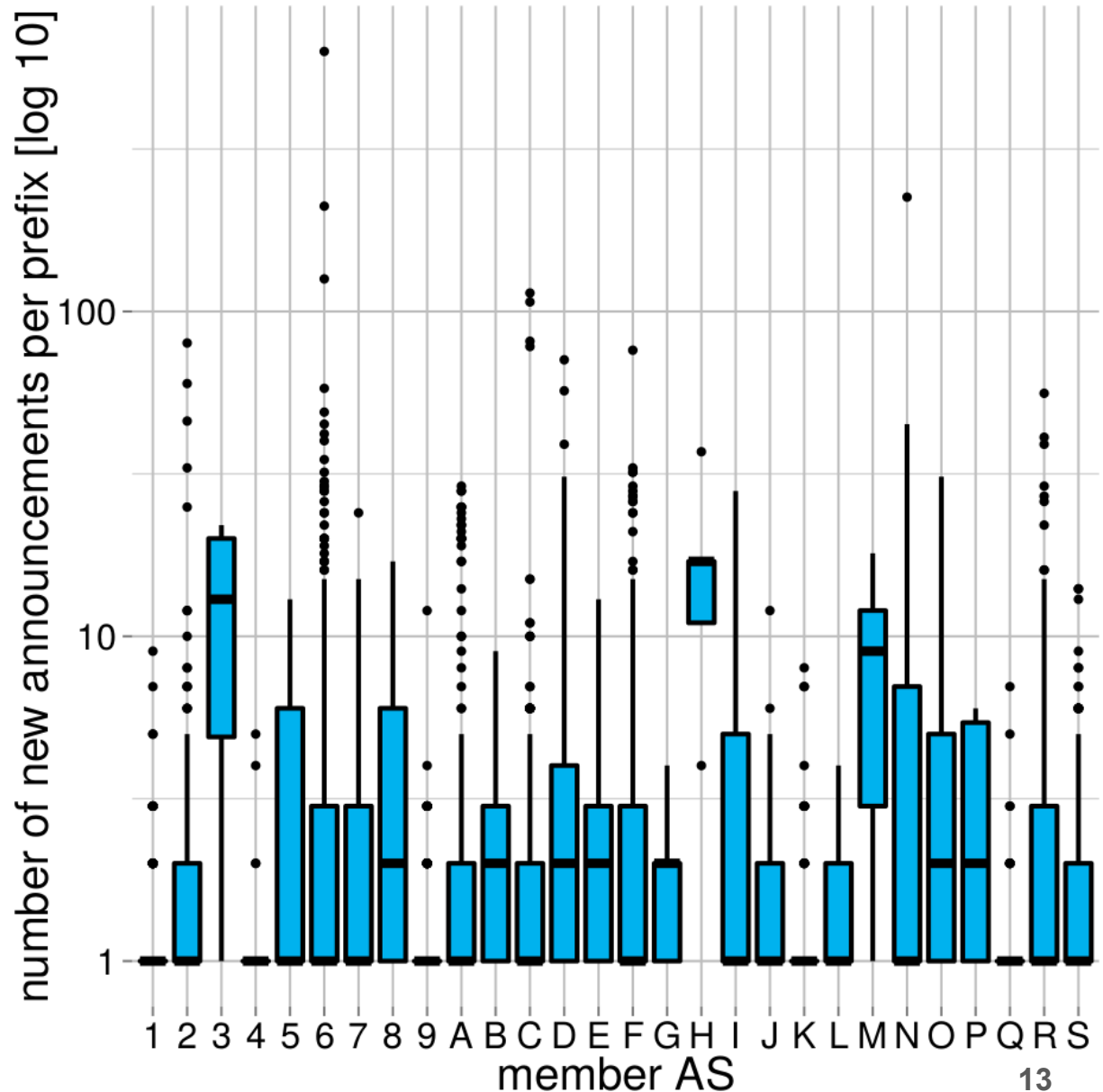
Blackholing Usage Analysis – Active Duration

- » Majority is short-lived
- » Also very long living announcements
- » **Could be the same prefix?!**

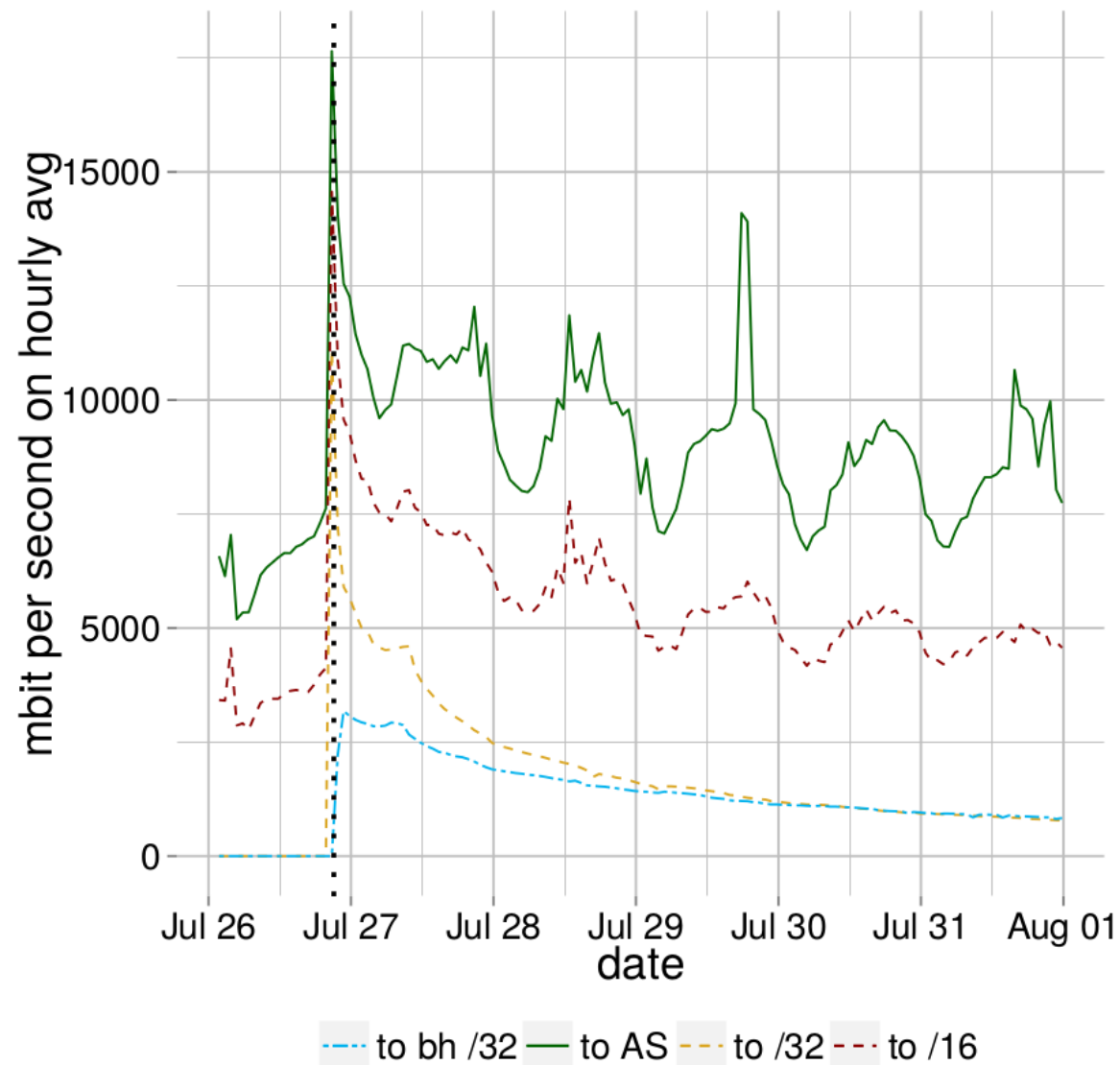


Blackholing Usage Analysis – Re-Announcements per Prefix

- » 7,864 unique prefixes
- » Most prefixes announced once (10%), or between two and three times (15%)
- » Outliers spread from 10 to 100, max 623



Case Study - Impact on Traffic



» Traffic for one /32

» Traffic rises up to 17.6 Gbit/s

» Traffic is reduced by one third

Summary

- » 23,000 announced blackholes (over a three month period)
- » Stable number of 1200 active blackholes
- » Observed least specific was a /18
- » Very diverse announcement patterns (frequency, duration, ...)
- » Succeeds in mitigating large DDoS attacks
- » Full paper at <http://www.net.t-labs.tu-berlin.de/papers/DFK-BIXPO-16.pdf>

IETF: Standardized Triggering of Blackholing

- » Well-defined community for triggering blackholing for IXPs and ISPs
 - » Get rid of IXP depending next-hop blackholing IP address
 - » Get rid of ISP depending communities

- » Internet Draft available: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-grow-blackholing-00>

Thanks for listening!

Questions and comments?



Where
networks
meet